**Topic 1**: *Prove that mankind should not waste time or resources trying to colonize Mars.* 

Assertion: The severe conditions on the planet's surface would prohibit any quality of life. Evidence: The average temperature on Mars is -81 degrees° F. Dust storms often spread over the planet. And most importantly, there is no liquid water, a substance vital for human life.

(How does this evidence prove that mankind should not live on Mars? Why should your reader agree?)
Commentary:

**Topic 2**: Prove that the octopus is a drastically underappreciated aquatic animal.

Assertion: The cleverness of the octopus extends far beyond most creatures of the sea. Evidence: While on his boat, the French naturalist Jacques Cousteau observed an octopus climb out of a tank, feel its way off a table, crawl over the deck, and finally flee to the freedom of the ocean below.

(How does this evidence show that the octopus is superior to other aquatic animals in cleverness?) **Commentary**:

**Topic 3**: Prove that Christians should live a life filled with prayer.

Assertion: Prayer provides believers with a way to let go of their everyday worries.

**Evidence**: "Do not be anxious about anything, but in everything, by prayer and petition, with thanksgiving, present your requests to God" (Phil. 4:6)

(Why does this scripture matter? How is it a benefit? How does it prove that Christians need to pray?) Commentary:

**Topic 4**: Prove that parents should use more positive reinforcement when training their children.

Assertion: Parents should positively motivate their children to help the family.

**Evidence**: When I turned 7, my parents began giving me an allowance as a positive reinforcement for completing chores. In only a short time, I learned to consistently take responsibility for my own weekly tasks.

(Why is this personal story significant? How could it benefit all children more broadly? Benefit all parents?)
Commentary:

Helpful Commentary Words: confirms, defends, demonstrates, displays, illustrates, proves, reveals, shows